

FIG. 1 (prior art)

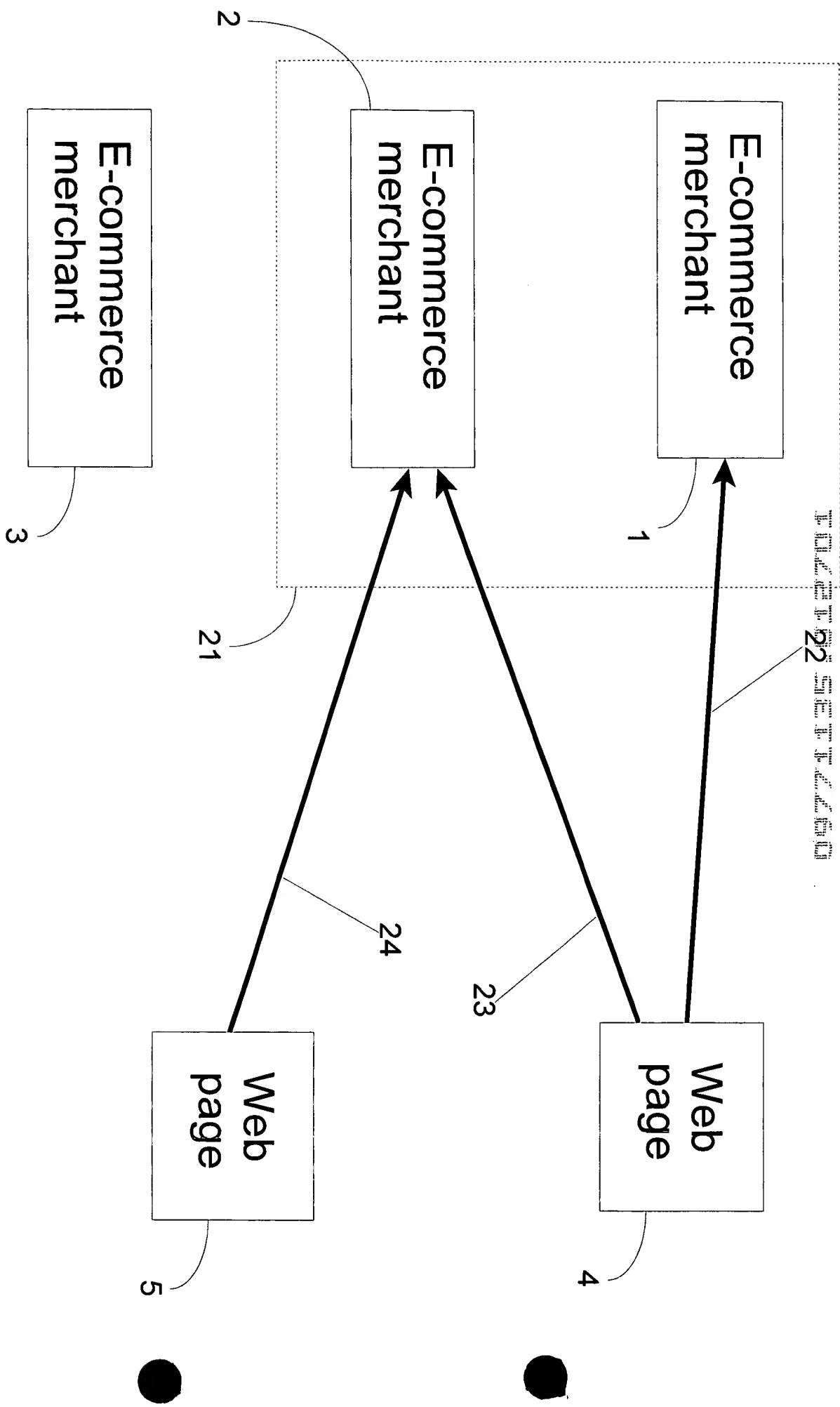


FIG. 2 (prior art)

FIG. 3  
E-commerce merchant

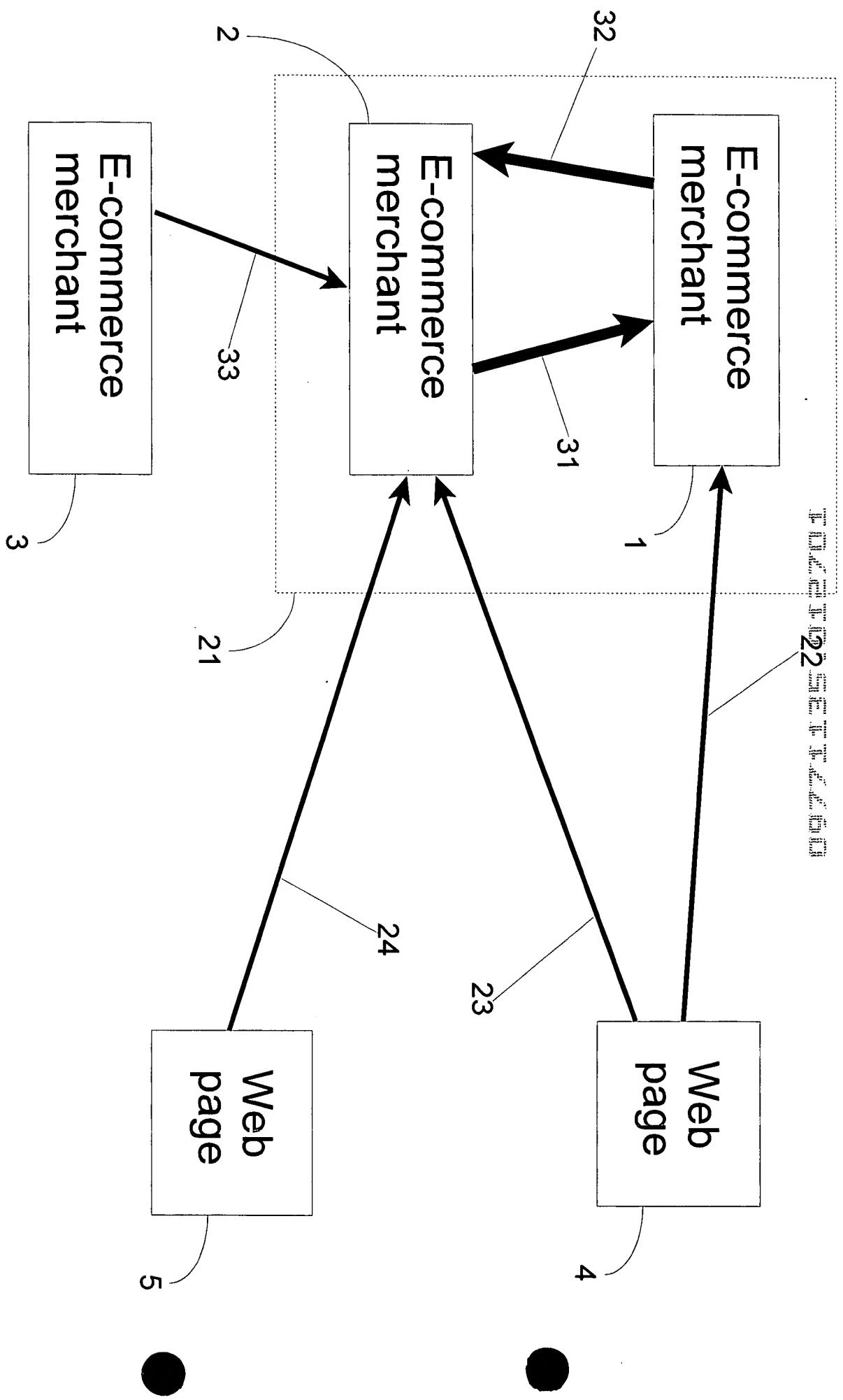
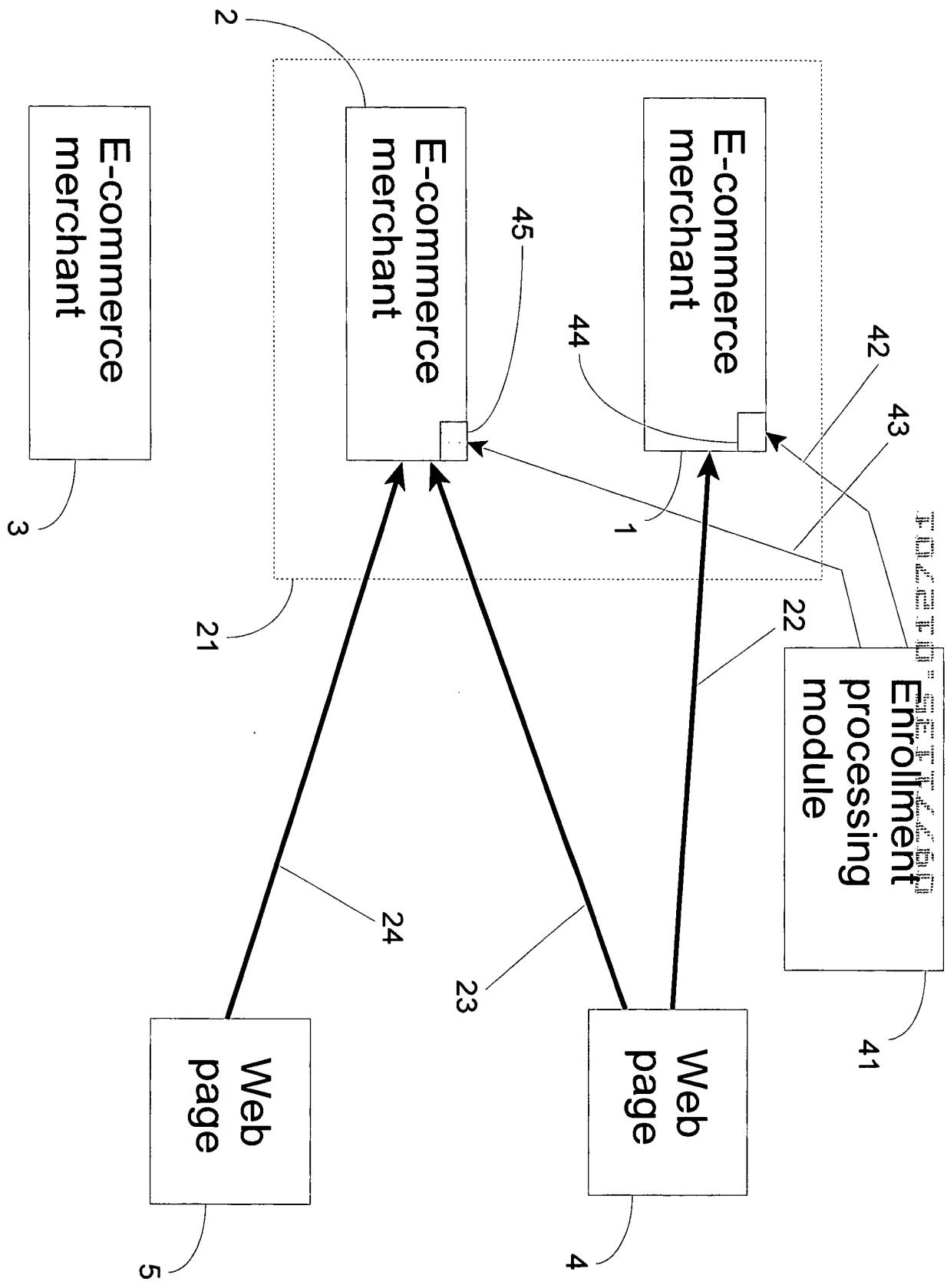


FIG. 3



**FIG. 4**

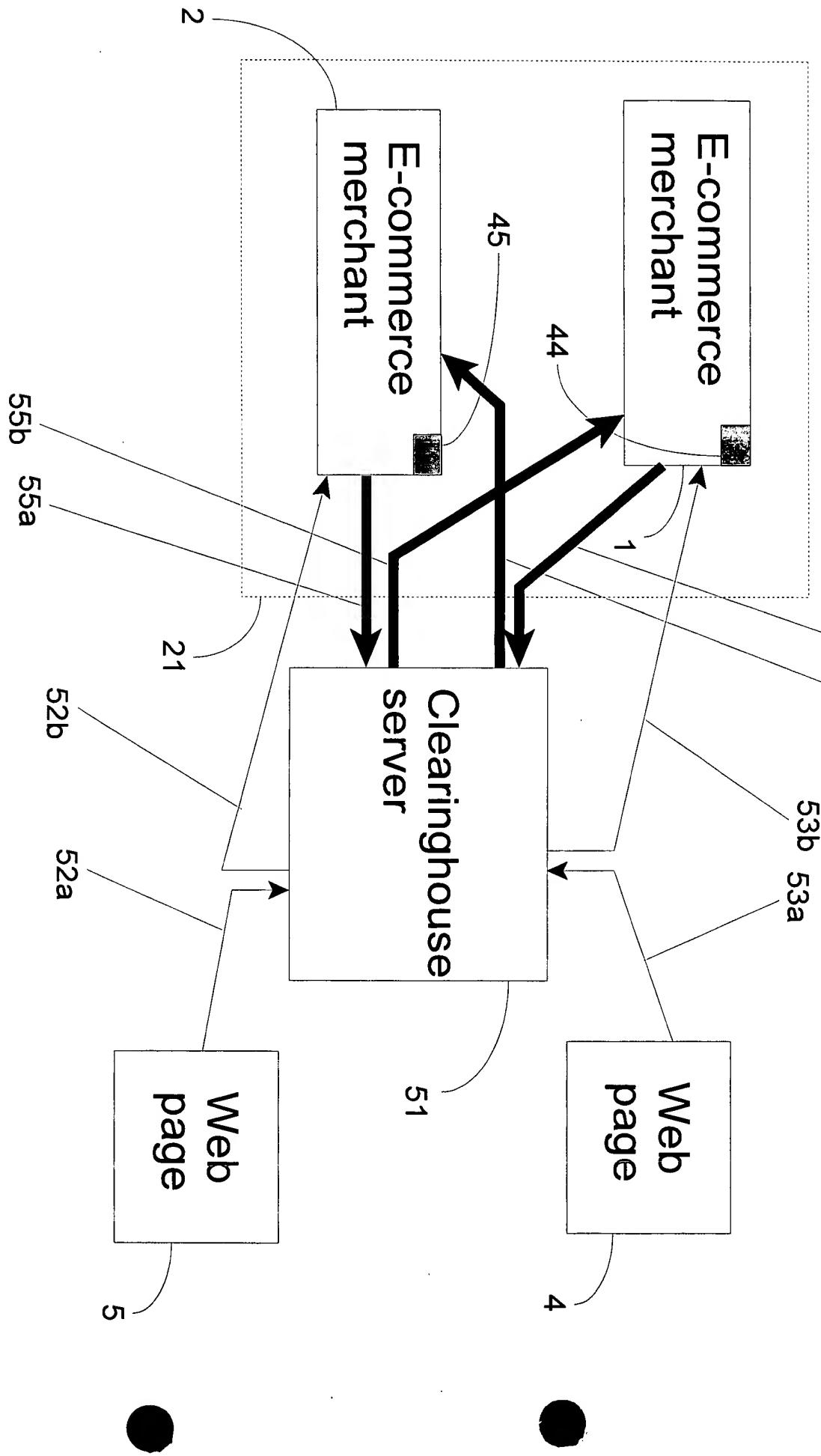


FIG. 5

44

ПОЛУЧЕНИЕ СВЕДЕНИЙ

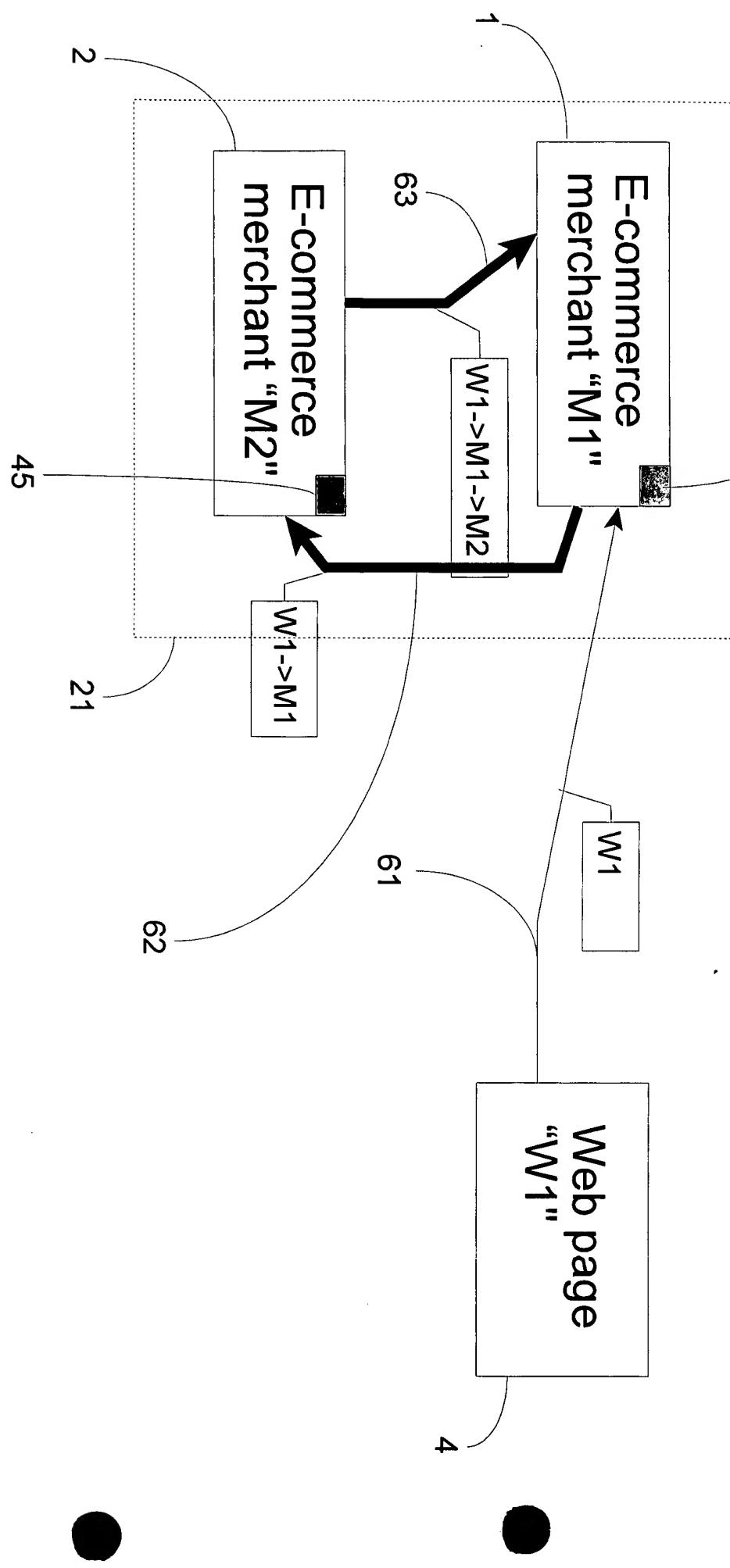


FIG. 6

1

User <user-id>  
from M1 to M2

72a

E-commerce  
merchant "M1"

2

E-commerce  
merchant "M2"

72

71

Web page  
"W1"

4

User <user-id>  
from W1 to M1

51

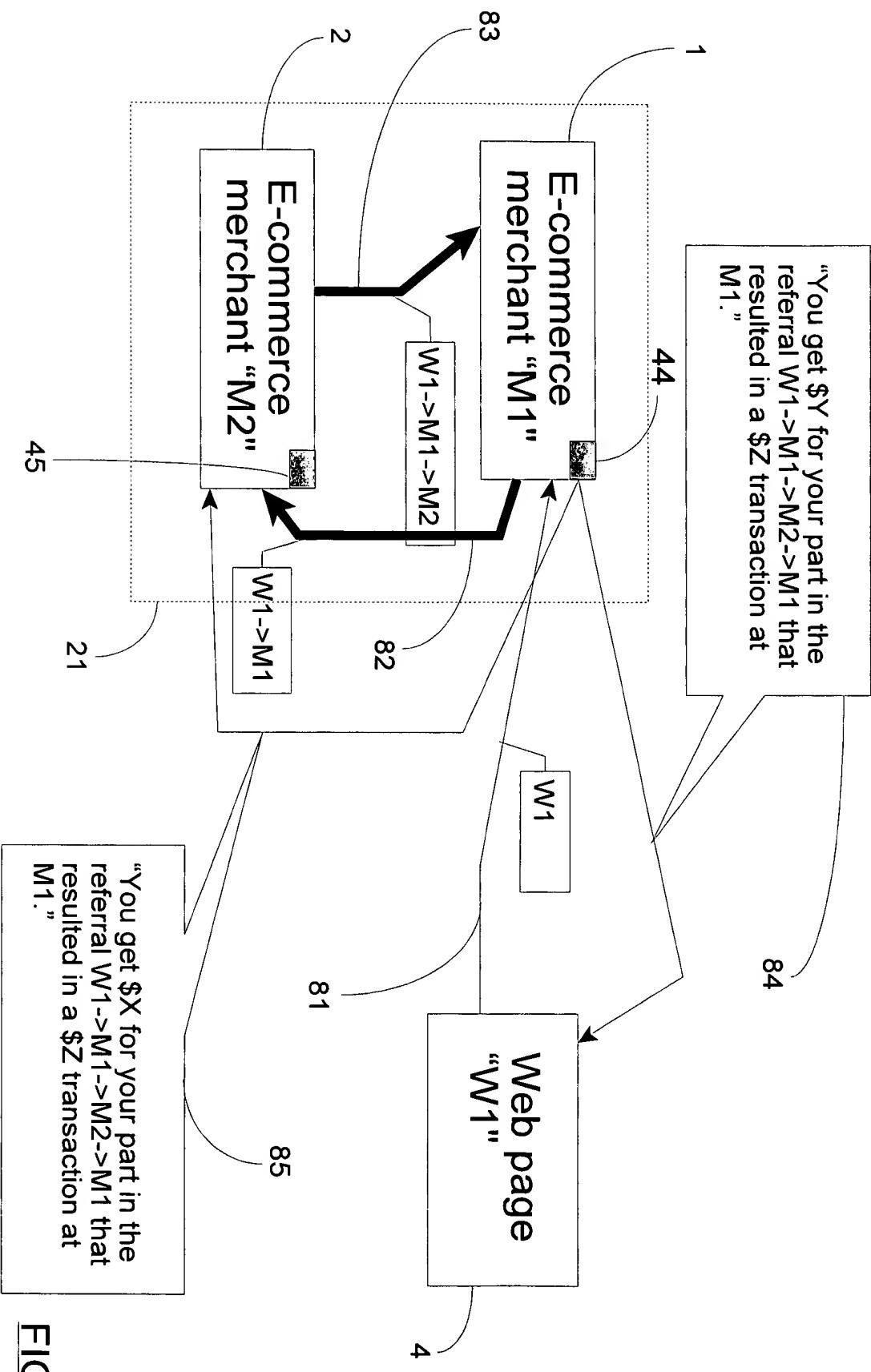
71a

Clearinghouse  
server

73a

User <user-id>  
from W1 to M1

73



**FIG. 8**